



# Summer Research for Community College Students – 2015

*Building a Crookes Tube*

## Motivation

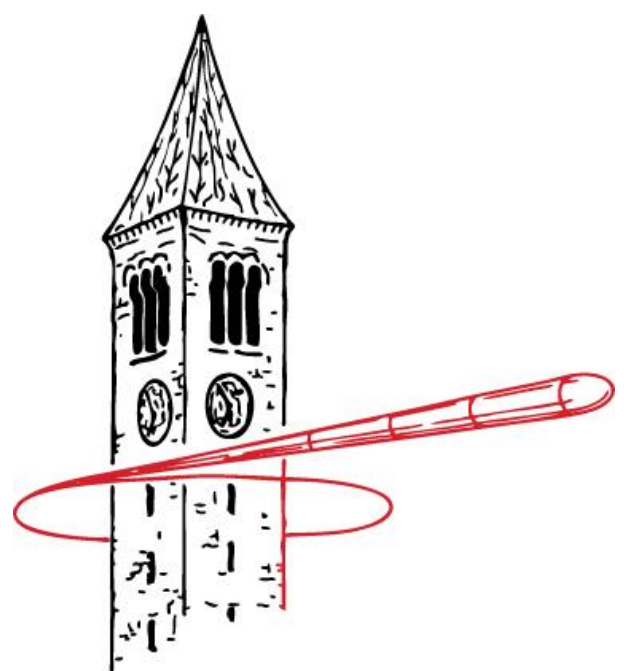
Make a display for either visitors to the college or to bring along on outreach activities (or both).

## Goals

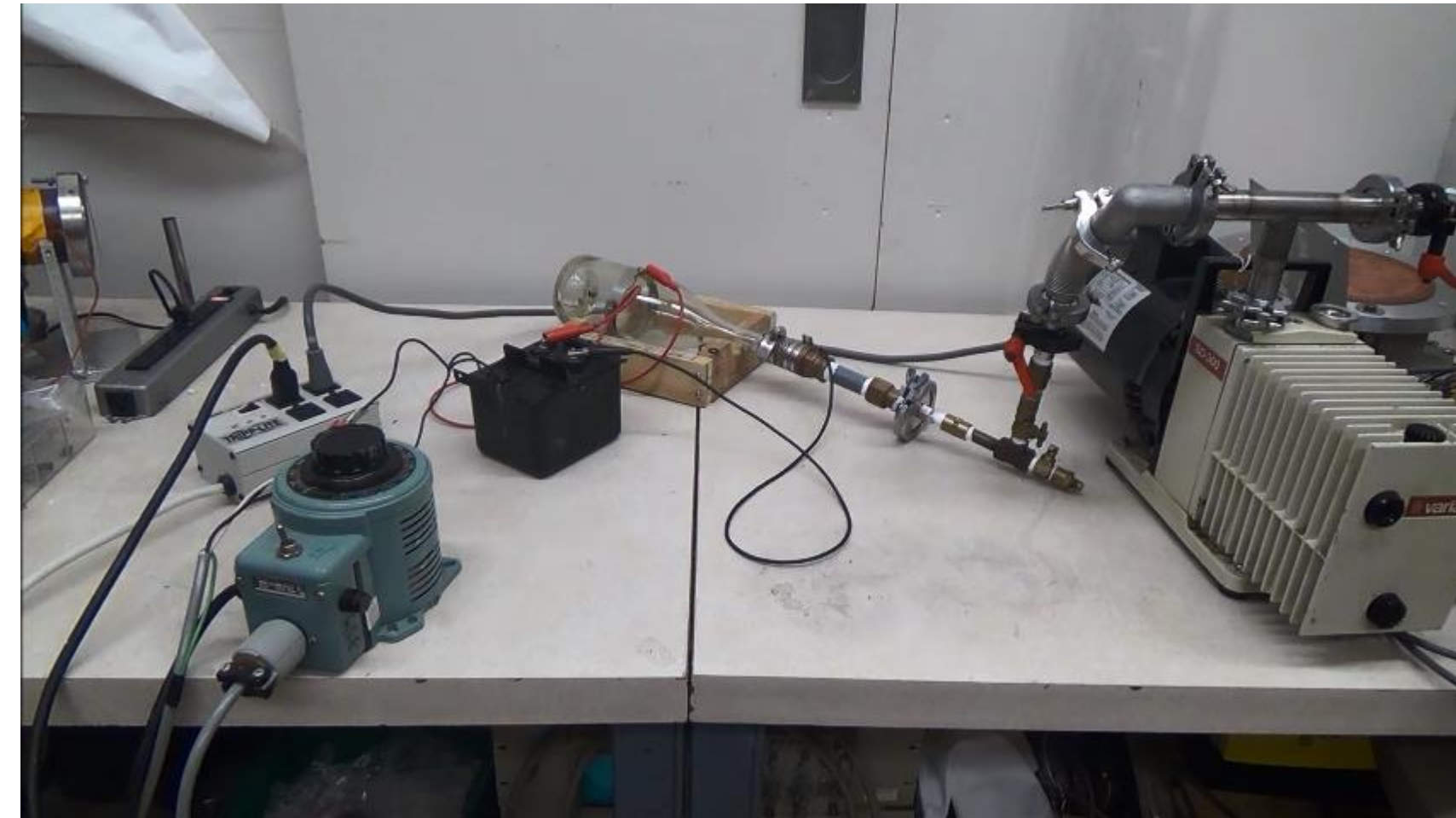
- Get something to happen
- make it safe
- make it portable
- make a tube with a permanent vacuum

## Background Information

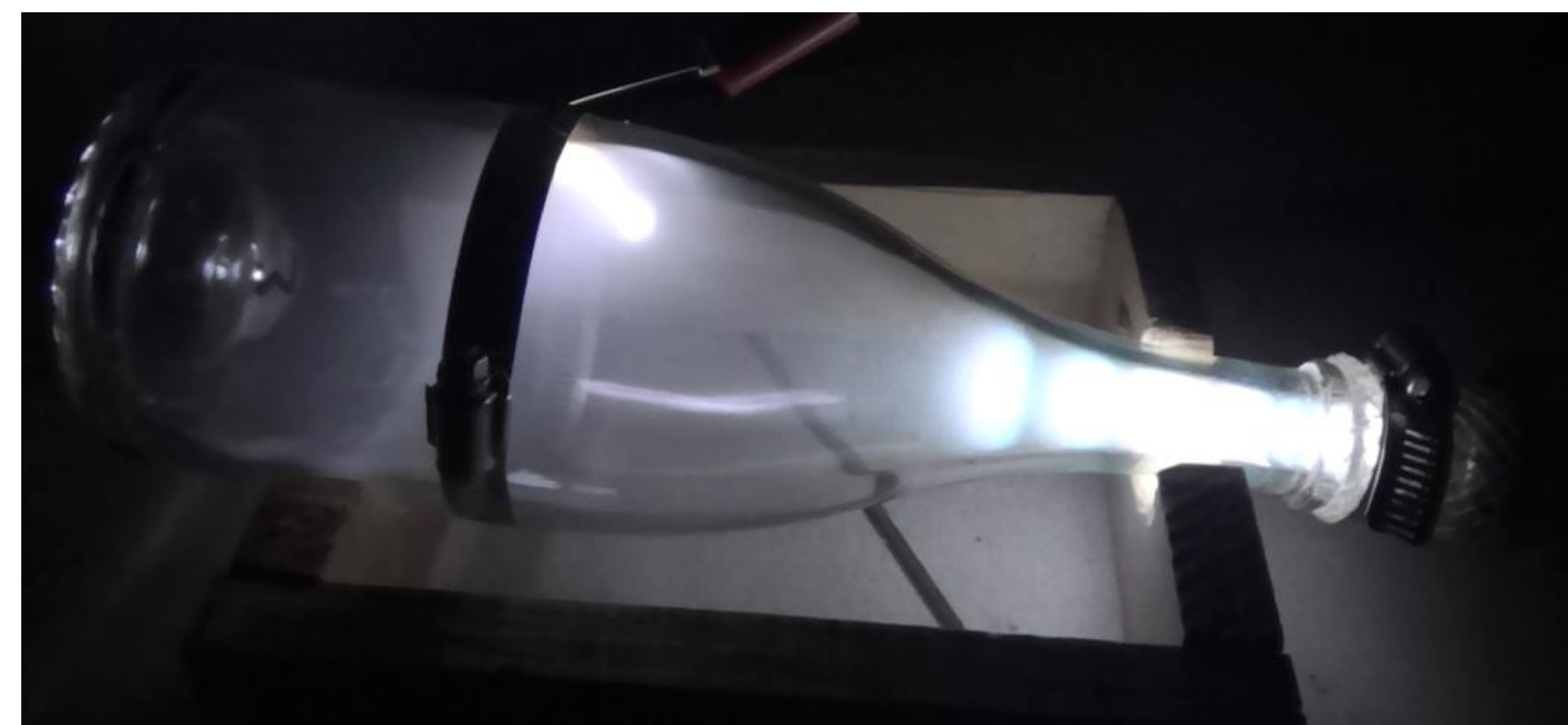
Crookes Tubes were first developed around the 1870's by William Crookes. Crookes Tubes led to several important discoveries like: the direction of current flow, electrons, and x-rays. Crookes Tubes also led to the eventual development of CRT's which were used in early x-ray machines, and TV's, among other things.



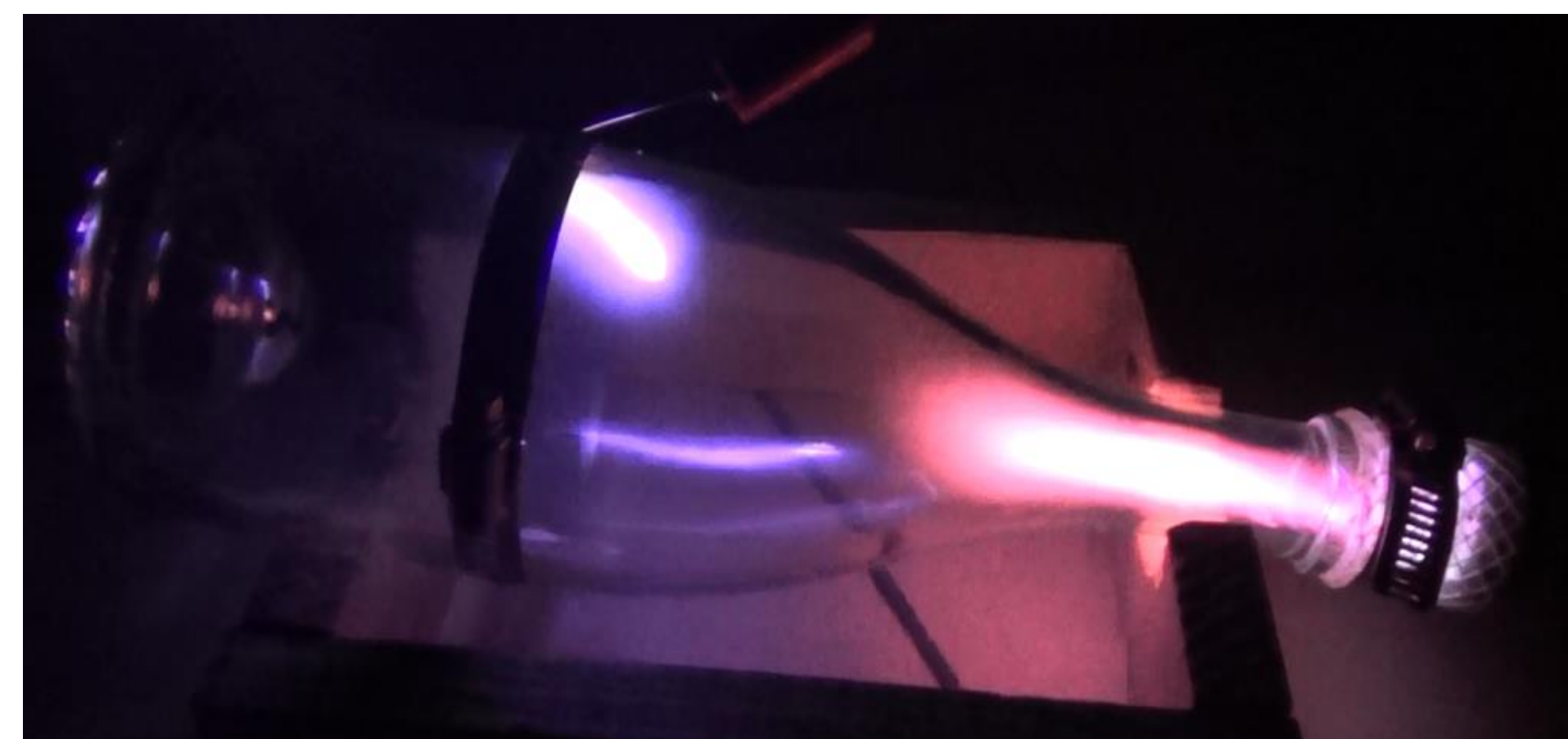
## The setup



## Near Crookes Tube



## More air added



## Solid beam bent by magnet



## Results/Application

- Got something to happen!
- safety improved, slightly
- couldn't get it to work on DC power, and portability wasn't improved

With a few adjustments, the display could be used in the Exploration Station, and could possibly be used as a "bring along" for outreach events, but it is not ready for the Physics Bus.

## Acknowledgements

I would like to thank my mentor Karl Smolenski for taking the time to mentor me this summer, as well as Erik Herman who took time out of his busy schedule to help me. Lastly, I would like to thank Lora Hine and Monica Wesely, and whoever else helped make it possible for me to work here this summer.

