

Undulator

$$K = \frac{B_0 e \lambda_u}{m_0 c 2\pi} = 93.36 B_0 \lambda_u \quad (B_0 \text{ in T, } \lambda_u \text{ in m})$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\lambda_u}{2n\gamma^2} \left(1 + \frac{K^2}{2} + \theta^2 \gamma^2 \right)$$

Example

$$B_0 = 750 \text{ G}$$

$$\lambda_u = 0.4 \text{ m}$$

$$K = 2.8$$

$$E = 0.5 \text{ GeV} \Rightarrow \gamma = 1000 \Rightarrow \lambda = 1 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$$